5525 Palmerston Crescent, Suite 54 Toronto, ON M6R 1C3



Aitken Home Inspections 49 Riverdale Ave TORONTO, ON M4K 1C2

4164074663 scottaitken@live.ca February 5, 2019

Dear Kim Kehoe and Listing Agent,

RE: Report No. 2683 5525 Palmerston Crescent, 54 Toronto, ON M6R 1C3

Thanks very much for choosing us to perform your home inspection. The inspection itself and the attached report comply with the requirements of the Standards of Practice of our national Association. This document defines the scope of a home inspection.

Clients sometimes assume that a home inspection will include many things that are beyond the scope. We encourage you to read the Standards of Practice so that you clearly understand what things are included in the home inspection and report.

The report has been prepared for the exclusive use of our client. No use by third parties is intended. We will not be responsible to any parties for the contents of the report, other than the party named herein .

The report is effectively a snapshot of the house, recording the conditions on a given date and time. Home inspectors cannot predict future behavior, and as such, we cannot be responsible for things that occur after the inspection. If conditions change, we are available to revisit the property and update our report.

The report itself is copyrighted, and may not be used in whole or in part without our express written permission.

Again, thanks very much for choosing us to perform your home inspection.

Sincerely,

Scott Aitken on behalf of Aitken Home Inspections

### **AGREEMENT**

5525 Palmerston Crescent, Toronto, ON February 5, 2019

#### PARTIES TO THE AGREEMENT

Company
Aitken Home Inspections
49 Riverdale Ave
TORONTO, ON M4K 1C2

Client Kim Kehoe Client Listing Agent

This is an agreement between Kim Kehoe, Listing Agent and Aitken Home Inspections.

THIS CONTRACT LIMITS THE LIABILITY OF THE HOME INSPECTION COMPANY. PLEASE READ CAREFULLY BEFORE SIGNING.

In addition to the limitations in the Standards of Practice, the Inspection of this property is subject to the Limitations and Conditions set out in this Agreement. The Inspection is performed in accordance with the Standards of Practice of our national association.

#### LIMITATIONS AND CONDITIONS OF THE HOME INSPECTION

There are limitations to the scope of this Inspection. It provides a general overview of the more obvious repairs that may be needed. It is not intended to be an exhaustive list. The ultimate decision of what to repair or replace is yours. One homeowner may decide that certain conditions require repair or replacement, while another will not.

#### 1) THE INSPECTION IS NOT TECHNICALLY EXHAUSTIVE.

The Home Inspection provides you with a basic overview of the condition of the property. Because your Home Inspector has only a limited amount of time to go through the property, the Inspection is not technically exhaustive.

Some conditions noted, such as foundation cracks or other signs of settling in a house, may either be cosmetic or may indicate a potential problem that is beyond the scope of the Home Inspection.

If you are concerned about any conditions noted in the Home Inspection Report, we strongly recommend that you consult a qualified Licensed Contractor or Consulting Engineer. These professionals can provide a more detailed analysis of any conditions noted in the Report at an additional cost

#### 2) THE INSPECTION IS AN OPINION OF THE PRESENT CONDITION OF THE VISIBLE COMPONENTS.

The Home Inspector's Report is an opinion of the present condition of the property. It is based on a visual examination of the readily accessible features of the building.

A Home Inspection does not include identifying defects that are hidden behind walls, floors or ceilings. This includes wiring, heating, cooling, structure, plumbing and insulation that are hidden or inaccessible.

Some intermittent problems may not be obvious on a Home Inspection because they only happen under certain circumstances. As an example, your Home Inspector may not discover leaks that occur only during certain weather conditions or when a specific tap or appliance is being used in everyday life.

Home Inspectors will not find conditions that may only be visible when storage or furniture is moved. They do not

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remove wall coverings (including wallpaper) or lift flooring (including carpet) or move storage to look underneath or behind.

#### 3) THE INSPECTION DOES NOT INCLUDE HAZARDOUS MATERIALS.

This includes building materials that are now suspected of posing a risk to health such as phenol-formaldehyde and urea-formaldehyde based insulation, fiberglass insulation and vermiculite insulation. The Inspector does not identify asbestos roofing, siding, wall, ceiling or floor finishes, insulation or fireproofing. We do not look for lead or other toxic metals in such things as pipes, paint or window coverings.

The Inspection does not deal with environmental hazards such as the past use of insecticides, fungicides, herbicides or pesticides. The Home Inspector does not look for, or comment on, the past use of chemical termite treatments in or around the property.

#### 4) WE DO NOT COMMENT ON THE QUALITY OF AIR IN A BUILDING.

The Inspector does not try to determine if there are irritants, pollutants, contaminants, or toxic materials in or around the building.

The Inspection does not include spores, fungus, mold or mildew that may be present. You should note that whenever there is water damage noted in the report, there is a possibility that mold or mildew may be present, unseen behind a wall, floor or ceiling.

If anyone in your home suffers from allergies or heightened sensitivity to quality of air, we strongly recommend that you consult a qualified Environmental Consultant who can test for toxic materials, mold and allergens at additional cost.

#### 5) WE DON'T LOOK FOR BURIED TANKS.

Your Home Inspector does not look for and is not responsible for fuel oil, septic or gasoline tanks that may be buried on the property. If the building had its heating system converted from oil, there will always be the possibility that a tank may remain buried on the property.

If fuel oil or other storage tanks remain on the property, you may be responsible for their removal and the safe disposal of any contaminated soil. If you suspect there is a buried tank, we strongly recommend that you retain a qualified Environmental Consultant to determine whether this is a potential problem.

#### 6) TIME TO INVESTIGATE

We will have no liability for any claim or complaint if conditions have been disturbed, altered, repaired, replaced or otherwise changed before we have had a reasonable period of time to investigate.

#### 7) REPORT IS FOR OUR CLIENT ONLY

The inspection report is for the exclusive use of the client named herein. No use of the information by any other party is intended.

# **AGREEMENT**

5525 Palmerston Crescent, Toronto, ON February 5, 2019

8) CANCELLATION FEE		
If the inspection is cancelled within 24 hours of the appointment time, a cancellation fee of 50% of the inspection fee will apply.		
9) NOT A GUARANTEE, WARRANTY OR INSURANCE POLICY.		
The inspection is not a guarantee, warranty or an insurance policy with regard to the fitness of the property.		
10) LIMIT OF LIABILITY / LIQUIDATED DAMAGES		
The liability of the Home Inspector and the Home Inspection Company arising out of this Inspection and Report, for any cause of action whatsoever, whether in contract or in negligence, is limited to a refund of the fees that you have been charged for this inspection.		
I, Kim Kehoe (Signature)accepted the terms of this agreement.	_, (Date)	, have read, understood and
I, Listing Agent (Signature)	, (Date)	, have read, understood and
accepted the terms of this agreement.		

Providing great home inspections for every client every time

Report No. 2683

5525 Palmerston Crescent, Toronto, ON February 5, 2019 ROOFING **EXTERIOR** STRUCTURE HEATING COOLING INSULATION **PLUMBING** SUMMARY INTERIOR REFERENCE

**Note:** For the purpose of this report the building is considered to be facing **West**.

1998 condo townhouse in good condition.

This Summary outlines potentially significant issues from a cost or safety standpoint. This section is provided as a courtesy and cannot be considered a substitute for reading the entire report. Please read the complete document.

**Priority Maintenance Items** 

This concludes the Summary section.

The remainder of the report describes each of the home's systems and also details any recommendations we have for improvements. Limitations that restricted our inspection are included as well.

The suggested time frames for completing recommendations are based on the limited information available during a pre-purchase home inspection. These may have to be adjusted based on the findings of specialists.

Home Improvement - ballpark costs

ROOFING Report No. 2683

5525 Palmerston Crescent, Toronto, ON February 5, 2019

SUMMARY ROOFING EXTERIOR STRUCTURE ELECTRICAL HEATING COOLING INSULATION PLUMBING INTERIOR

REFERENCE

# Description

The home is considered to face : • West Sloped roofing material: • <u>Asphalt shingles</u>

Probability of leakage: • Low Approximate age: • 5 years

# Limitations

Inspection performed: • By walking on roof

# Recommendations

#### **RECOMMENDATIONS \ Overview**

**1. Condition:** • No roofing recommendations are offered as a result of this inspection. Roof in good condition.

EXTERIOR Report No. 2683

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SUMMARY ROOFING EXTERIOR STRUCTURE ELECTRICAL HEATING COOLING INSULATION PLUMBING INTERIOR

REFERENCE

# Description

Gutter & downspout material: • Aluminum

Downspout discharge: • Below grade

Lot slope: • Flat

Soffit (underside of eaves) and fascia (front edge of eaves): • Aluminum

Wall surfaces and trim: • Brick

Driveway: • AsphaltPorch: • ConcretePatio: • Patio stonesGarage: • Attached.

## Recommendations

### **ROOF DRAINAGE \ Downspouts**

**2. Condition:** • Discharge too close to building Extend downspout further from foundation.

Implication(s): Chance of water damage to contents, finishes and/or structure

Location: East Exterior

**Task**: Improve **Time**: Unpredictable

Cost: Minor

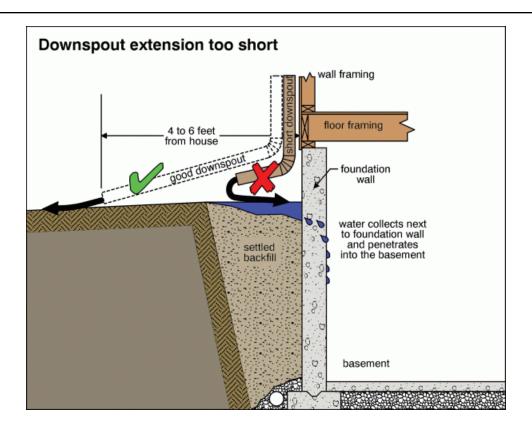


EXTERIOR Report No. 2683

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SUMMARY ROOFING EXTERIOR STRUCTURE ELECTRICAL HEATING COOLING INSULATION PLUMBING INTERIOR

REFERENCE



#### WALLS \ Masonry (brick, stone) and concrete

3. Condition: • Spalling

Repair minor spalling at parapet wall.

Implication(s): Weakened structure | Chance of structural movement

Location: Southwest Exterior

Task: Repair

Time: Unpredictable

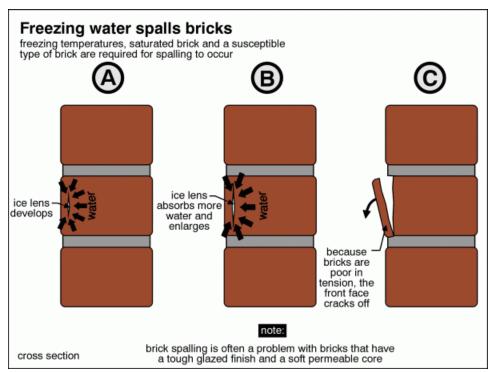
Cost: Minor

EXTERIOR Report No. 2683

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SUMMARY ROOFING EXTERIOR STRUCTURE ELECTRICAL HEATING COOLING INSULATION PLUMBING INTERIOR

REFERENCE





1. Spalling

#### PORCHES, DECKS, STAIRS, PATIOS AND BALCONIES \ Patios

4. Condition: • Slope toward building

Lift and reslope patio stones to create drainage away from foundation.

Report No. 2683

5525 Palmerston Crescent, Toronto, ON February 5, 2019 STRUCTURE PLUMBING SUMMARY ROOFING EXTERIOR ELECTRICAL

REFERENCE

Implication(s): Chance of water damage to contents, finishes and/or structure

Location: East Exterior

Task: Improve Cost: Minor

STRUCTURE Report No. 2683

5525 Palmerston Crescent, Toronto, ON February 5, 2019

SUMMARY ROOFING EXTERIOR STRUCTURE ELECTRICAL HEATING COOLING INSULATION PLUMBING INTERIOR

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REFERENCE

# Description

Configuration: • Basement

Foundation material: • Poured concrete

Floor construction: • Joists • Subfloor - OSB (Oriented Strand Board)

Exterior wall construction: • <u>Wood frame / Brick veneer</u>

Roof and ceiling framing: • Rafters • <u>Plywood sheathing</u>

Party wall: • Masonry

#### Limitations

Attic/roof space: • Inspected from access hatch

Percent of foundation not visible: • 90 %

## Recommendations

#### **RECOMMENDATIONS \ Overview**

- **5. Condition:** All visible structural members in good condition.
- 6. Condition: No structure recommendations are offered as a result of this inspection.

ELECTRICAL Report No. 2683

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SUMMARY ROOFING EXTERIOR STRUCTURE ELECTRICAL HEATING COOLING INSULATION PLUMBING INTERIOR

REFERENCE

# Description

Service entrance cable and location: • Underground - cable material not visible

Service size: • 100 Amps (240 Volts)

Main disconnect/service box rating: • 100 Amps

Main disconnect/service box type and location: • Breakers - basement

System grounding material and type: • <u>Copper - water pipe</u>

Distribution panel type and location: • <u>Breakers - basement</u>

Distribution panel rating: • 100 Amps

Distribution wire material and type: • Copper - non-metallic sheathed

Type and number of outlets (receptacles): • Grounded - typical

Circuit interrupters: Ground Fault (GFCI) & Arc Fault (AFCI): • GFCI - bathroom • GFCI - basement

Smoke alarms (detectors): • Present

Carbon monoxide (CO) alarms (detectors): • Present

## Recommendations

#### **DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM \ Outlets (receptacles)**

7. Condition: • GFCI/GFI needed (Ground Fault Circuit Interrupter)

Recommend gfci receptacles near sink in kitchen.

Implication(s): Electric shock

Location: Kitchen
Task: Replace
Time: Discretionary

Cost: Minor

INSULATION

PLUMBING

5525 Palmerston Crescent, Toronto, ON February 5, 2019

SUMMARY ROOFING EXTERIOR STRUCTURE ELECTRICAL

REFERENCE

Ground fault interrupter the GFI circuitry within the — outlet checks constantly for a difference between the current in the black and white wires black if there is a difference (even as (hot) little as 5 milliamps), there is a current leak (possibly through your body) and the GFI shuts down the receptacle and other wire ❷ white (neutral) wire receptacles downstream ground if the GFI is in the panel, the entire circuit will be shut down  $\Theta$ 



2. GFCI/GFI needed (Ground Fault Circuit...

#### **DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM \ Cover plates**

8. Condition: • Missing Implication(s): Electric shock

Location: Garage Task: Provide Time: Immediate Cost: Minor HEATING Report No. 2683

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SUMMARY ROOFING EXTERIOR STRUCTURE ELECTRICAL HEATING COOLING INSULATION PLUMBING INTERIOR

REFERENCE

# Description

#### System type:

• Combination heating system



3. Combination heating system

Fuel/energy source: • Gas

Heat distribution: • <u>Ducts and registers</u>

Approximate capacity: • 160,000 Btu

Efficiency: • <u>High-efficiency</u>

Approximate age: • <u>2 years</u>

Main fuel shut off at: • Meter

Failure probability: • <u>Low</u>

Chimney/vent: • High temperature plastic • Sidewall venting

Combustion air source: • Outside

## Limitations

Heat loss calculations: • Not done as part of a building inspection

## Recommendations

#### **RECOMMENDATIONS \ Overview**

 $\textbf{9. Condition: } \bullet \text{ No heating recommendations are offered as a result of this inspection.}$ 

Newer system in good condition.

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SUMMARY ROOFING

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STRUCTURE ELECT

HEATING

COOLING

NSULATIO

PLUMBING

INTERIOR

REFERENCE

# Description

Air conditioning type: • Air cooled • Central

Cooling capacity: • 24,000 BTU/hr

Compressor approximate age: • 7 years

Failure probability: • Low

# Limitations

Inspection limited/prevented by: • Low outdoor temperature

## Recommendations

#### **RECOMMENDATIONS \ Overview**

**10. Condition:** • No air conditioning or heat pump recommendations are offered as a result of this inspection.

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SUMMARY ROOFING EXT

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COOLING

INSULATION

PLUMBING

INTERIOR

REFERENCE

# Description

Attic/roof insulation material: • Glass fiber

Attic/roof insulation amount/value: • R-32

Attic/roof air/vapor barrier: • Plastic

Attic/roof ventilation: • Roof and soffit vents

Wall insulation material: • Glass fiber

Wall insulation amount/value: • R-12 • Spot checked only

Wall air/vapor barrier: • Plastic

Foundation wall insulation material: • Glass fiber

Foundation wall insulation amount/value: • R-12

Foundation wall air/vapor barrier: • Plastic

## Limitations

Attic inspection performed: • From access hatch

## Recommendations

## **RECOMMENDATIONS \ Overview**

11. Condition: • No insulation recommendations are offered as a result of this inspection.

PLUMBING Report No. 2683

5525 Palmerston Crescent, Toronto, ON February 5, 2019

SUMMARY ROOFING EXTERIOR STRUCTURE ELECTRICAL HEATING COOLING INSULATION PLUMBING INTERIOR

REFERENCE

# **Description**

Water supply source: • Public Service piping into building:

• Copper

1 inch

**Supply piping in building:** • Copper • PEX (cross-linked Polyethylene)

Main water shut off valve at the:

Basement
 Under stairs

Water flow and pressure: • Functional
Water heater type: • Tankless/indirect
Water heater fuel/energy source: • Gas
Water heater tank capacity: • 3gpm
Water heater approximate age: • 2 years
Water heater failure probability: • Low

Waste and vent piping in building: • ABS plastic

Floor drain location: • Near heating system

Backwater valve: • Not present

## Limitations

Items excluded from a building inspection: • Concealed plumbing

#### Recommendations

#### **RECOMMENDATIONS \ Overview**

12. Condition: • No plumbing recommendations are offered as a result of this inspection.

INTERIOR Report No. 2683

5525 Palmerston Crescent, Toronto, ON February 5, 2019

SUMMARY ROOFING EXTERIOR STRUCTURE ELECTRICAL HEATING COOLING INSULATION PLUMBING INTERIOR

REFERENCE

# Description

Major floor finishes: • Hardwood • Laminate • Vinyl

Major wall finishes: • Plaster/drywall

Major ceiling finishes: • Plaster/drywall • Stucco/texture/stipple

Windows: • Fixed • Sliders • Casement

Glazing: • Double

Exterior doors - type/material: • Hinged • Sliding glass • Metal

Party wall: • Masonry

Evidence of basement leakage: • None

### Limitations

Not included as part of a building inspection: • Appliances

Percent of foundation not visible: • 90 %

# Recommendations

#### **WINDOWS \ Hardware**

13. Condition: • Difficult to operate.

Replace weatherstripping at bedroom window.

Location: West Second Floor

Task: Repair

Time: Discretionary

Cost: Minor

INTERIOR

5525 Palmerston Crescent, Toronto, ON February 5, 2019

SUMMARY ROOFING EXTERIOR STRUCTURE ELECTRICAL HEATING COOLING INSULATION PLUMBING INTERIOR

REFERENCE



4. Difficult to operate.

#### **END OF REPORT**

Report No. 2683

5525 Palmerston Crescent, Toronto, ON February 5, 2019

SUMMARY

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HEATING

COOLING

INSULATION

PLUMBING

INTERIOR

#### REFERENCE

The links below connect you to a series of documents that will help you understand your home and how it works. These are in addition to links attached to specific items in the report.

Click on any link to read about that system.

- 01. ROOFING, FLASHINGS AND CHIMNEYS
- 02. EXTERIOR
- 03. STRUCTURE
- 04. ELECTRICAL
- 05. HEATING
- 06. COOLING/HEAT PUMPS
- 07. INSULATION
- 08. PLUMBING
- 09. INTERIOR
- 10. APPLIANCES
- 11. LIFE CYCLES AND COSTS
- 12. SUPPLEMENTARY

**Asbestos** 

Radon

Urea Formaldehyde Foam Insulation (UFFI)

Lead

Carbon Monoxide

Mold

Household Pests

**Termites and Carpenter Ants** 

- 13. HOME SET-UP AND MAINTENANCE
- 14. MORE ABOUT HOME INSPECTIONS