



Your Inspection Report

22 Lynd
Toronto, ON

PREPARED FOR:

KIM KEHOE
LISTING AGENT

INSPECTION DATE:

Tuesday, November 1, 2016

PREPARED BY:

Scott Aitken

Aitken Home Inspections
49 Riverdale Ave
Toronto, ON m4k1c2

416 407-4663
scottaitken@live.ca

November 1, 2016

Dear Kim Kehoe and Listing Agent,

RE: Report No. 1998
22 Lynd
Toronto, ON

Thanks very much for choosing us to perform your home inspection. The inspection itself and the attached report comply with the requirements of the Standards of Practice of our national Association. This document defines the scope of a home inspection.

Clients sometimes assume that a home inspection will include many things that are beyond the scope. We encourage you to read the Standards of Practice so that you clearly understand what things are included in the home inspection and report.

The report has been prepared for the exclusive use of our client. No use by third parties is intended. We will not be responsible to any parties for the contents of the report, other than the party named herein .

The report is effectively a snapshot of the house, recording the conditions on a given date and time. Home inspectors cannot predict future behavior, and as such, we cannot be responsible for things that occur after the inspection. If conditions change, we are available to revisit the property and update our report.

The report itself is copyrighted, and may not be used in whole or in part without our express written permission.

Again, thanks very much for choosing us to perform your home inspection.

Sincerely,

Scott Aitken
on behalf of
Aitken Home Inspections

Aitken Home Inspections
49 Riverdale Ave
Toronto, ON m4k1c2
416 407-4663

scottaitken@live.ca

AGREEMENT

Report No. 1998

22 Lynd, Toronto, ON November 1, 2016

PARTIES TO THE AGREEMENT

Company

Aitken Home Inspections
49 Riverdale Ave
Toronto, ON m4k1c2

Client

Kim Kehoe

Client

Listing Agent

This is an agreement between Kim Kehoe, Listing Agent and Aitken Home Inspections.

**THIS CONTRACT LIMITS THE LIABILITY OF THE HOME INSPECTION COMPANY.
PLEASE READ CAREFULLY BEFORE SIGNING.**

In addition to the limitations in the Standards of Practice, the Inspection of this property is subject to the Limitations and Conditions set out in this Agreement. The Inspection is performed in accordance with the Standards of Practice of our national association.

LIMITATIONS AND CONDITIONS OF THE HOME INSPECTION

There are limitations to the scope of this Inspection. It provides a general overview of the more obvious repairs that may be needed. It is not intended to be an exhaustive list. The ultimate decision of what to repair or replace is yours. One homeowner may decide that certain conditions require repair or replacement, while another will not.

1) THE INSPECTION IS NOT TECHNICALLY EXHAUSTIVE.

The Home Inspection provides you with a basic overview of the condition of the property. Because your Home Inspector has only a limited amount of time to go through the property, the Inspection is not technically exhaustive.

Some conditions noted, such as foundation cracks or other signs of settling in a house, may either be cosmetic or may indicate a potential problem that is beyond the scope of the Home Inspection.

If you are concerned about any conditions noted in the Home Inspection Report, we strongly recommend that you consult a qualified Licensed Contractor or Consulting Engineer. These professionals can provide a more detailed analysis of any conditions noted in the Report at an additional cost

2) THE INSPECTION IS AN OPINION OF THE PRESENT CONDITION OF THE VISIBLE COMPONENTS.

The Home Inspector's Report is an opinion of the present condition of the property. It is based on a visual examination of the readily accessible features of the building.

A Home Inspection does not include identifying defects that are hidden behind walls, floors or ceilings. This includes wiring, heating, cooling, structure, plumbing and insulation that are hidden or inaccessible.

Some intermittent problems may not be obvious on a Home Inspection because they only happen under certain circumstances. As an example, your Home Inspector may not discover leaks that occur only during certain weather conditions or when a specific tap or appliance is being used in everyday life.

Home Inspectors will not find conditions that may only be visible when storage or furniture is moved. They do not

remove wall coverings (including wallpaper) or lift flooring (including carpet) or move storage to look underneath or behind.

3) THE INSPECTION DOES NOT INCLUDE HAZARDOUS MATERIALS.

This includes building materials that are now suspected of posing a risk to health such as phenol-formaldehyde and urea-formaldehyde based insulation, fiberglass insulation and vermiculite insulation. The Inspector does not identify asbestos roofing, siding, wall, ceiling or floor finishes, insulation or fireproofing. We do not look for lead or other toxic metals in such things as pipes, paint or window coverings.

The Inspection does not deal with environmental hazards such as the past use of insecticides, fungicides, herbicides or pesticides. The Home Inspector does not look for, or comment on, the past use of chemical termite treatments in or around the property.

4) WE DO NOT COMMENT ON THE QUALITY OF AIR IN A BUILDING.

The Inspector does not try to determine if there are irritants, pollutants, contaminants, or toxic materials in or around the building.

The Inspection does not include spores, fungus, mold or mildew that may be present. You should note that whenever there is water damage noted in the report, there is a possibility that mold or mildew may be present, unseen behind a wall, floor or ceiling.

If anyone in your home suffers from allergies or heightened sensitivity to quality of air, we strongly recommend that you consult a qualified Environmental Consultant who can test for toxic materials, mold and allergens at additional cost.

5) WE DON'T LOOK FOR BURIED TANKS.

Your Home Inspector does not look for and is not responsible for fuel oil, septic or gasoline tanks that may be buried on the property. If the building had its heating system converted from oil, there will always be the possibility that a tank may remain buried on the property.

If fuel oil or other storage tanks remain on the property, you may be responsible for their removal and the safe disposal of any contaminated soil. If you suspect there is a buried tank, we strongly recommend that you retain a qualified Environmental Consultant to determine whether this is a potential problem.

6) TIME TO INVESTIGATE

We will have no liability for any claim or complaint if conditions have been disturbed, altered, repaired, replaced or otherwise changed before we have had a reasonable period of time to investigate.

7) REPORT IS FOR OUR CLIENT ONLY

The inspection report is for the exclusive use of the client named herein. No use of the information by any other party is intended.

AGREEMENT

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8) CANCELLATION FEE

If the inspection is cancelled within 24 hours of the appointment time, a cancellation fee of 50% of the inspection fee will apply.

9) NOT A GUARANTEE, WARRANTY OR INSURANCE POLICY.

The inspection is not a guarantee, warranty or an insurance policy with regard to the fitness of the property.

10) LIMIT OF LIABILITY / LIQUIDATED DAMAGES

The liability of the Home Inspector and the Home Inspection Company arising out of this Inspection and Report, for any cause of action whatsoever, whether in contract or in negligence, is limited to a refund of the fees that you have been charged for this inspection.

I, Kim Kehoe (Signature) _____, (Date) _____, have read, understood and accepted the terms of this agreement.

I, Listing Agent (Signature) _____, (Date) _____, have read, understood and accepted the terms of this agreement.

SUMMARY

22 Lynd, Toronto, ON November 1, 2016

SUMMARY

ROOFING

EXTERIOR

STRUCTURE

ELECTRICAL

HEATING

COOLING

INSULATION

PLUMBING

INTERIOR

REFERENCE

Note: For the purpose of this report the building is considered to be facing **East**.

This Summary outlines potentially significant issues from a cost or safety standpoint. This section is provided as a courtesy and cannot be considered a substitute for reading the entire report. Please read the complete document.

[Priority Maintenance Items](#)

Roofing

SLOPED ROOFING \ Asphalt shingles

Condition: • [Old, worn out](#)

Reshingle west mud room.

Implication(s): Chance of water damage to contents, finishes and/or structure

Location: West entrance

Task: Replace

Time: Immediate

Cost: \$1000

Cooling & Heat Pump

AIR CONDITIONING \ Life expectancy

Condition: • [Old](#)

A/C old, budget for replacement.

Implication(s): Reduced comfort | Equipment failure

Task: Replace

Time: Unpredictable

Cost: \$3500

This concludes the Summary section.

The remainder of the report describes each of the home's systems and also details any recommendations we have for improvements. Limitations that restricted our inspection are included as well.

The suggested time frames for completing recommendations are based on the limited information available during a pre-purchase home inspection. These may have to be adjusted based on the findings of specialists.

[Home Improvement - ballpark costs](#)

Description

Sloped roofing material:

- [Asphalt shingles](#)



1. Asphalt shingles

Flat roofing material:

- [Modified bitumen](#)



2. Modified bitumen

Limitations

Inspection performed: • By walking on roof

Recommendations

SLOPED ROOFING \ Asphalt shingles

1. **Condition:** • [Old, worn out](#)

Reshingle west mud room.

Implication(s): Chance of water damage to contents, finishes and/or structure

Location: West entrance

Task: Replace

Time: Immediate

ROOFING

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Cost: \$1000



3. Old, worn out

FLAT ROOFING \ Modified bitumen

2. Condition: • [Openings at seams or flashings](#)

Reseal flat roof at drip edge with roofing cement. Reinspect annually.

Implication(s): Chance of water damage to contents, finishes and/or structure

Location: Flat roof

Task: Repair

Time: Immediate

Cost: \$500



4. Openings at seams or flashings

EXTERIOR

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Description

Gutter & downspout material: • [Aluminum](#)

Downspout discharge: • [Below grade](#) • [Above grade](#)

Lot slope: • [Flat](#)

Wall surfaces - wood: • [Hardboard, plywood or OSB](#)

Wall surfaces - masonry: • [Brick](#)

Wall surfaces and trim: • [Asphalt shingles](#)

Walkway: • Concrete

Porch: • Wood

Patio: • Interlocking brick

Garage: • Wood Frame • Detached

Limitations

Inspection limited/prevented by: • Poor access under steps, deck, porch

Recommendations

ROOF DRAINAGE \ Downspouts

3. Condition: • [Loose connections](#)

Implication(s): Leakage

Location: Garage

Task: Repair

Time: Immediate

Cost: Minor

4. Condition: • [Downspouts discharging below grade](#)

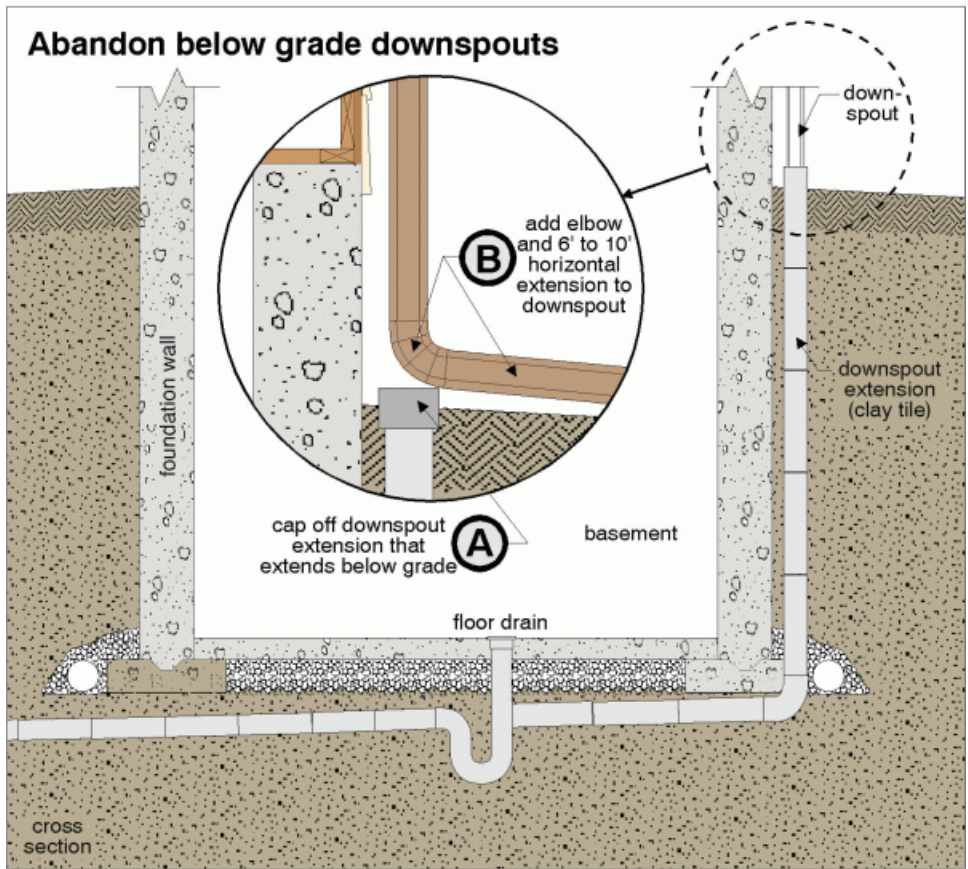
Implication(s): Chance of water damage to contents, finishes and/or structure

Location: S/E exterior

Task: Improve

Time: Immediate

Cost: Minor



WALLS \ Plywood, hardboard, and OSB

5. Condition: • Rot

Damage is cosmetic at present.

Implication(s): Chance of water damage to contents, finishes and/or structure | Material deterioration

Location: Exterior Wall

Task: Replace

Time: Discretionary

Cost: \$10 per sq. ft.

EXTERIOR

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5. Rot

WALLS \ Brick, stone and concrete

6. Condition: • Typical minor cracks are not structurally significant. Some tuckpointing needed, not urgent.

Location: Various Exterior Wall

Task: Repair

Time: Regular maintenance



6.

LANDSCAPING \ Walkway

7. Condition: • [Improper slope or drainage](#)

Reslope walkway and seal joint at wall.

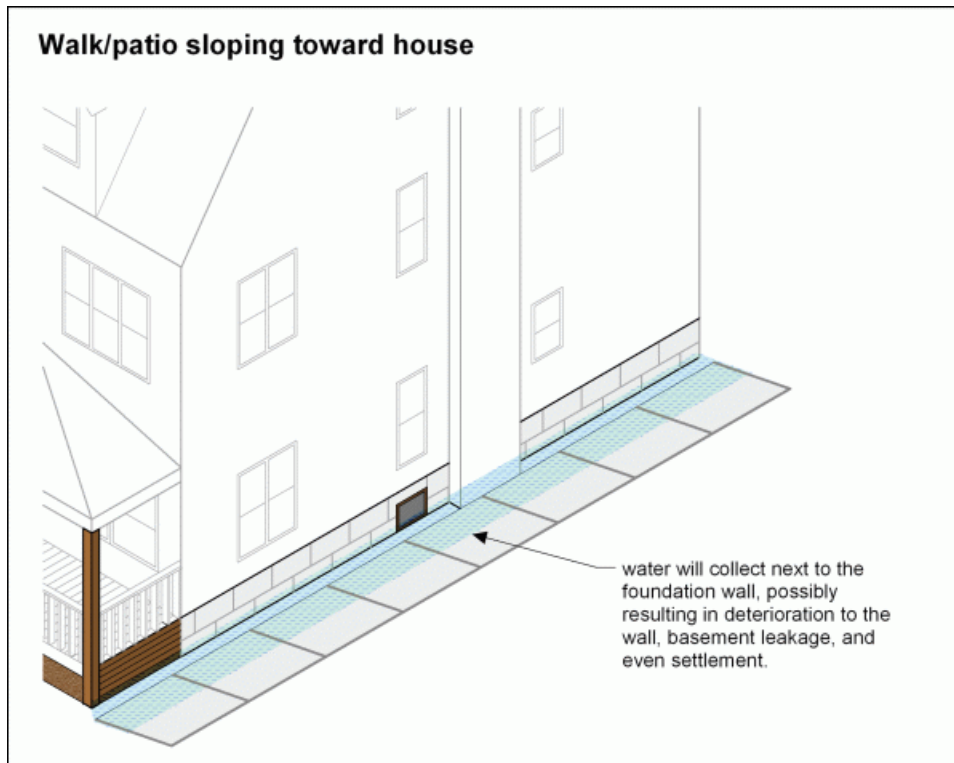
Implication(s): Chance of water damage to contents, finishes and/or structure

Location: South Exterior

Task: Improve

Time: Before refinishing basement

Cost: Consult contractor for cost



EXTERIOR

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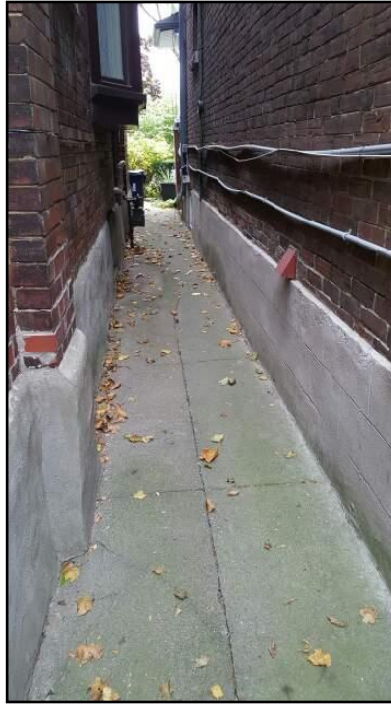
COOLING

INSULATION

PLUMBING

INTERIOR

REFERENCE



7. Improper slope or drainage

GARAGE \ General

8. Condition: • Eliminate wood soil contact.

Ideally garage floor would be replaced and wood frame wall lifted onto concrete base.

Location: Throughout Garage

Task: Improve

Time: Discretionary

Cost: Consult contractor for cost



8. Poor concrete floor

EXTERIOR

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9. *Eliminate wood soil contact.*

Description

Configuration: • [Basement](#)

Foundation material: • [Stone](#) • [Brick](#)

Floor construction: • [Joists](#) • Subfloor - plank

Exterior wall construction: • [Masonry](#)

Roof and ceiling framing: • [Rafters/roof joists](#) • [Plank sheathing](#)

Party walls: • [Masonry](#)

Limitations

Attic/roof space: • Inspected from access hatch

Percent of foundation not visible: • 80 %

Recommendations

RECOMMENDATIONS \ Overview

9. Condition: • All visible structural members in good condition.

10. Condition: • No structure recommendations are offered as a result of this inspection.

Description

Service entrance cable and location: • [Overhead copper](#)

Service size: • [100 Amps \(240 Volts\)](#)

Main disconnect/service box rating: • [100 Amps](#)

Main disconnect/service box type and location: • [Breakers - basement](#)

System grounding material and type: • [Copper - water pipe](#)

Distribution panel rating: • [100 Amps](#)

Distribution panel type and location: • [Breakers - basement](#)

Distribution wire material and type: • [Copper - non-metallic sheathed](#)

Type and number of outlets (receptacles): • [Grounded - typical](#)

Circuit interrupters: Ground Fault (GFCI) & Arc Fault (AFCI): • [GFCI - bathroom](#)

Smoke detectors: • [Present](#)

Carbon monoxide (CO) detectors: • Present

Recommendations

SERVICE BOX, GROUNDING AND PANEL \ Distribution fuses/breakers

11. Condition: • [Fuses or breakers too big](#)
Some double taps and oversized breakers at panel.

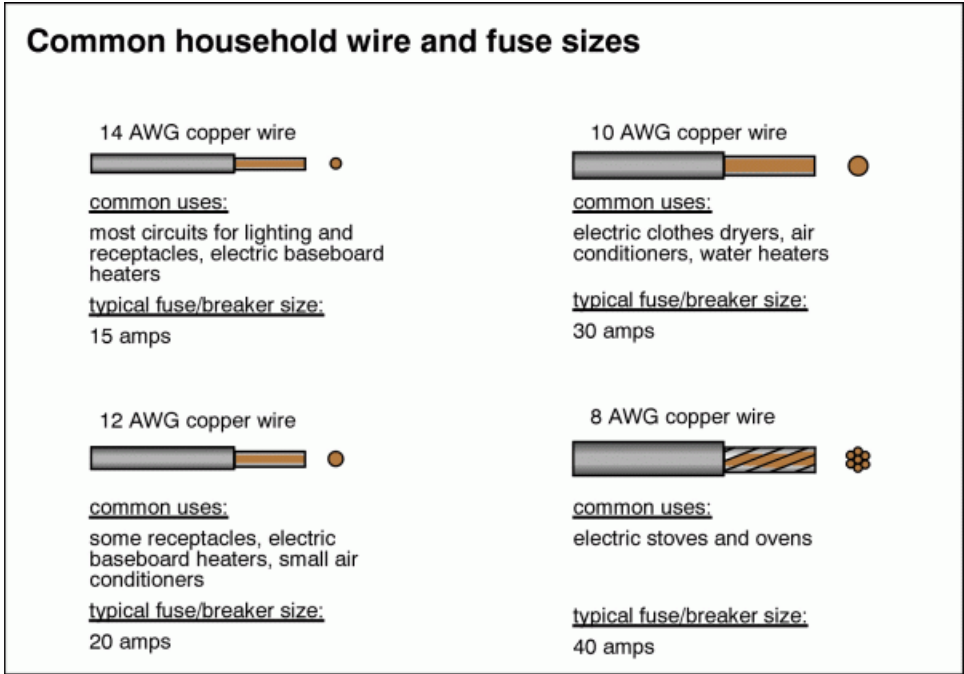
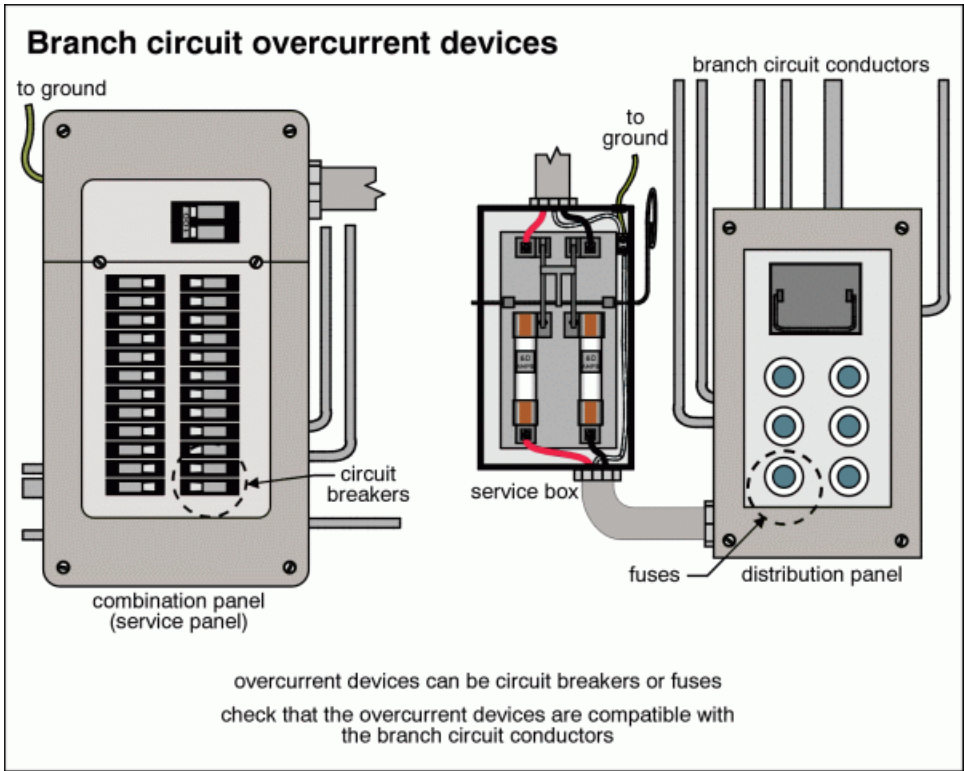
Implication(s): Fire hazard | Equipment overheating

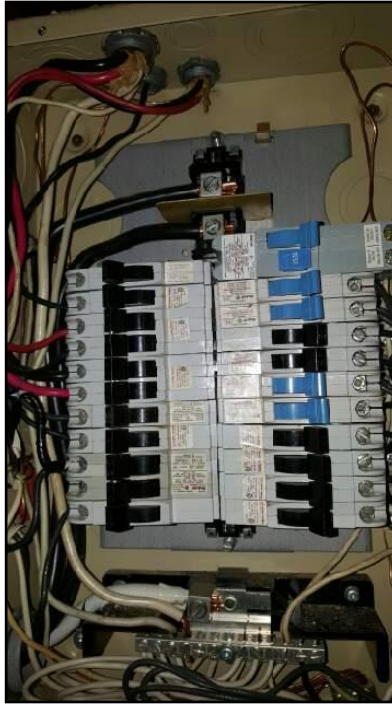
Location: Basement Panel

Task: Improve

Time: Immediate

Cost: Minor





10. Breakers too big

Description

Fuel/energy source: • [Gas](#)

System type: • [Furnace](#)

Heat distribution: • [Ducts and registers](#)

Approximate capacity: • [80,000 BTU/hr](#)

Efficiency: • [High-efficiency](#)

Approximate age: • [4 years](#)

Main fuel shut off at: • Meter

Failure probability: • [Low](#)

Fireplace:

• [Gas fireplace](#)



11. Gas fireplace

Chimney/vent:

• [Masonry](#)

For fireplace and water heater.

• High temperature plastic

For furnace only.

• Sidewall venting

For furnace only.

Chimney liner:

• [Metal](#)

HEATING

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For fireplace and water heater.

Combustion air source: • Outside - sealed combustion

Humidifiers: • [Trickle/cascade type](#)

Limitations

Heat loss calculations: • Not done as part of a building inspection

Recommendations

GAS FURNACE \ Ducts, registers and grilles

12. Condition: • Some asbestos insulation present on ducting. Remove or encapsulate if necessary to disturb. Typical for this era of construction.

Location: Throughout

Task: Remove

Time: If renovating

Cost: \$1500



12. Asbestos

FIREPLACE \ Gas fireplace

13. Condition: • Pilot does not stay lit, likely needs new thermocouple.

Gas fireplace needs service.

Location: First Floor Living Room

Task: Repair

HEATING

22 Lynd, Toronto, ON November 1, 2016

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Time: Discretionary

Cost: Minor

COOLING & HEAT PUMP

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Description

Air conditioning type: • [Air cooled](#)
Cooling capacity: • 12,000 Btu/hr
Compressor approximate age: • 24 years
Failure probability: • [High](#)

Limitations

Inspection limited/prevented by: • Low outdoor temperature
Heat gain calculations: • Not done as part of a building inspection

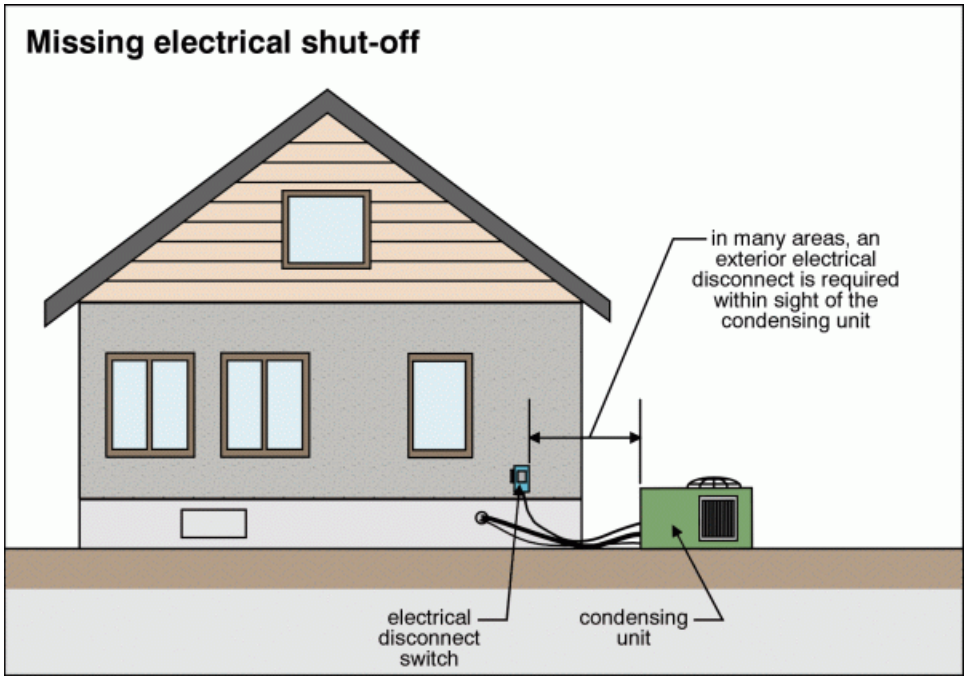
Recommendations

AIR CONDITIONING \ Life expectancy

14. Condition: • [Old](#)
A/C old, budget for replacement.
Implication(s): Reduced comfort | Equipment failure
Task: Replace
Time: Unpredictable
Cost: \$3500

AIR CONDITIONING \ Compressor

15. Condition: • [Missing electrical shutoff](#)
Implication(s): Difficult to service
Location: Exterior Wall
Task: Provide
Time: When replacing a/c



Description

Attic/roof insulation material:

- [Vermiculite](#)



13. Vermiculite

Attic/roof insulation amount/value: • [R-12](#)

Attic/roof ventilation: • [Roof vent](#)

Attic/roof air/vapor barrier: • [None found](#)

Wall insulation amount/value: • Spot checked only • [None found](#)

Foundation wall insulation amount/value: • [None found](#)

Limitations

Attic inspection performed: • From access hatch

Recommendations

OPTIONAL \ Insulation

16. **Condition:** • Vendor has lab certification that vermiculite in attic is asbestos free.

RECOMMENDATIONS \ Overview

17. **Condition:** • Increased insulation is an improvement and not an essential repair.

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Description

Water supply source: • Public

Service piping into building: • [Copper](#)

Supply piping in building: • [Copper](#)

Main water shut off valve at the: • East • Basement

Water flow and pressure: • [Functional](#)

Water heater fuel/energy source: • [Gas](#)

Water heater type: • [Conventional](#) • Rental

Tank capacity: • 151 liters

Water heater approximate age: • 5 years

Water heater failure probability: • [Low](#)

Waste and vent piping in building: • [Cast Iron](#)

Floor drain location: • Near laundry area

Backwater valve: • Not present

Limitations

Items excluded from a building inspection: • Concealed plumbing

Recommendations

SUPPLY PLUMBING \ Supply piping in building

18. Condition: • [Galvanized steel](#)

Replace short sections of galvanized steel serving exterior faucets.

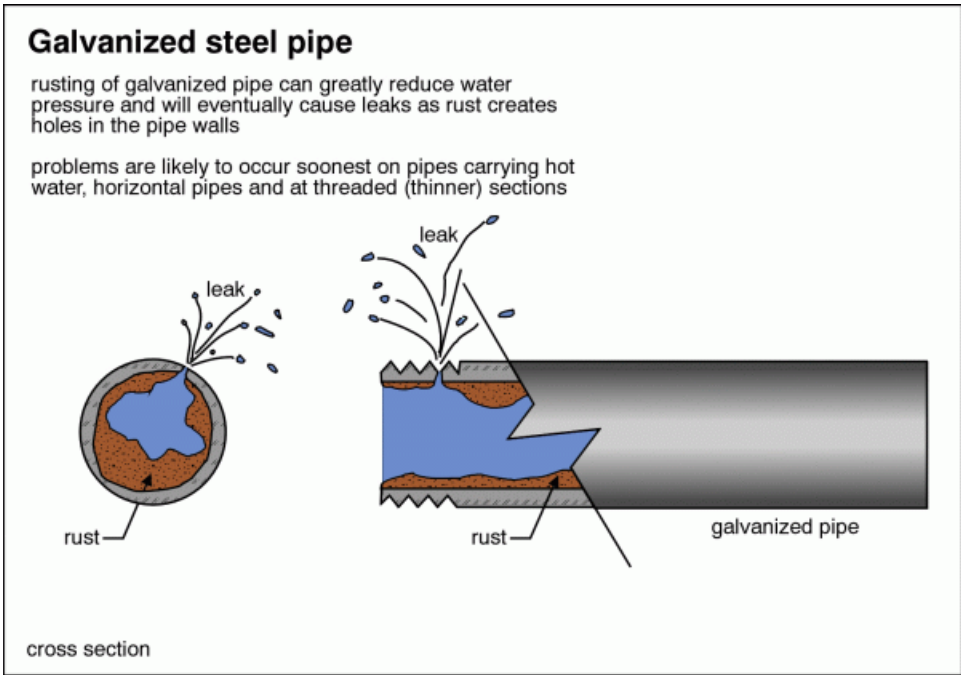
Implication(s): Reduced water pressure and volume

Location: Basement

Task: Replace

Time: Unpredictable

Cost: Minor



14. Galvanized steel

WATER HEATER - GAS BURNER AND VENTING \ Venting system

19. Condition: • [Combustible clearance](#)

Remove loose boards above water heater flue, and protect wiring with fiberglass insulation.

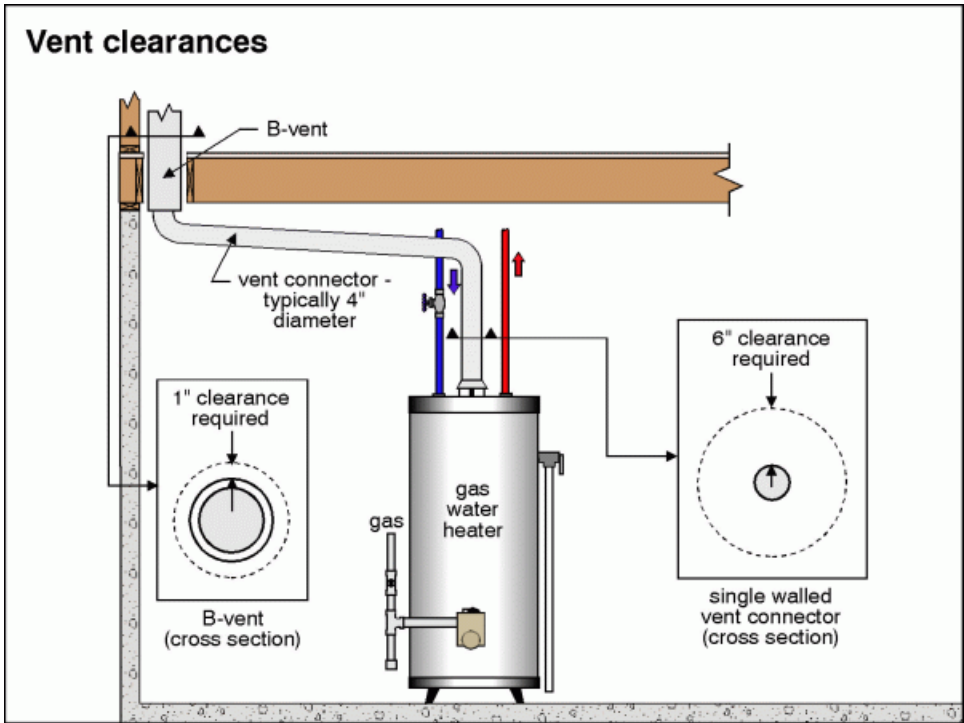
Implication(s): Fire hazard

Location: Southeast Basement

Task: Improve

Time: Immediate

Cost: Minor



15. Combustible clearance

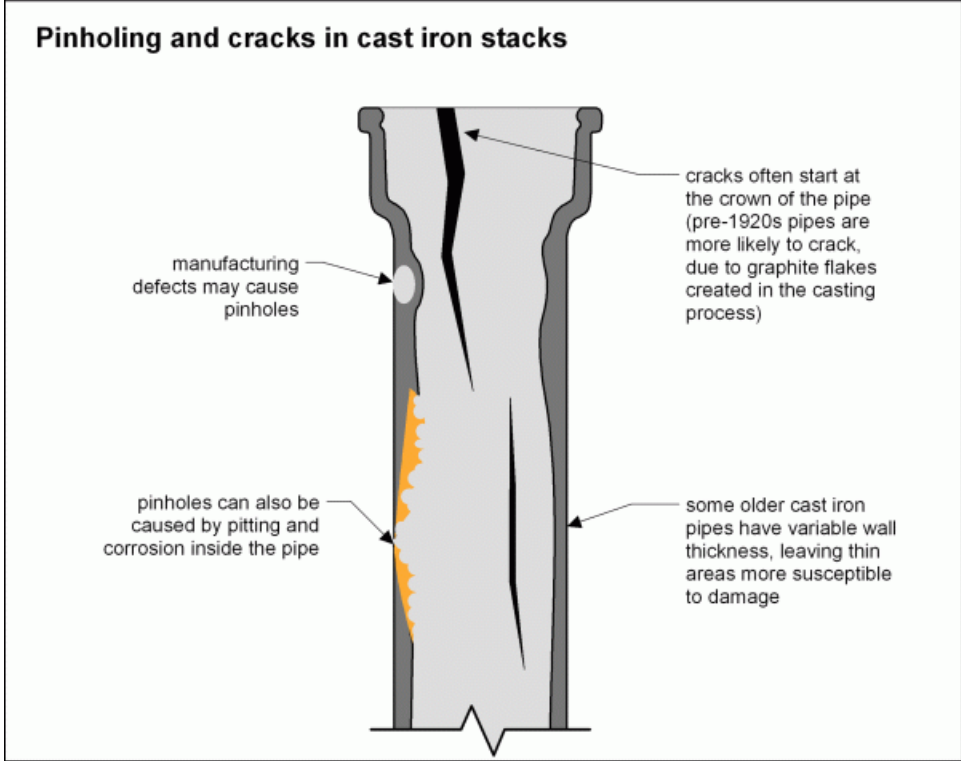
WASTE PLUMBING \ Drain piping - performance

20. Condition: • [Rust](#)

Original cast iron waste piping remaining in use, replace if/when renovating. No leaks at time of inspection.

Implication(s): Sewage entering the building

Location: Throughout
Task: Replace
Time: When renovating



16. Rust

Description

Major floor finishes: • [Hardwood](#) • [Resilient](#) • [Concrete](#)

Major wall finishes: • [Plaster/drywall](#) • [Paneling](#)

Major ceiling finishes: • [Plaster/drywall](#)

Windows: • [Fixed](#) • [Sliders](#)

Glazing: • [Double](#)

Exterior doors - type/material: • Hinged • [Solid wood](#) • [Metal](#)

Party walls: • [Masonry](#)

Evidence of basement leakage: • None

Limitations

Not included as part of a building inspection: • Appliances

Percent of foundation not visible: • 80 %

Recommendations

RECOMMENDATIONS \ Overview

21. **Condition:** • Finishes dated and due for updating.

END OF REPORT

The links below connect you to a series of documents that will help you understand your home and how it works. These are in addition to links attached to specific items in the report.

Click on any link to read about that system.

» 01. ROOFING, FLASHINGS AND CHIMNEYS

» 02. EXTERIOR

» 03. STRUCTURE

» 04. ELECTRICAL

» 05. HEATING

» 06. COOLING/HEAT PUMPS

» 07. INSULATION

» 08. PLUMBING

» 09. INTERIOR

» 10. APPLIANCES

» 11. LIFE CYCLES AND COSTS

» 12. SUPPLEMENTARY

Asbestos

Radon

Urea Formaldehyde Foam Insulation (UFFI)

Lead

Carbon Monoxide

Mold

Household Pests

Termites and Carpenter Ants

» 13. HOME SET-UP AND MAINTENANCE

» 14. MORE ABOUT HOME INSPECTIONS